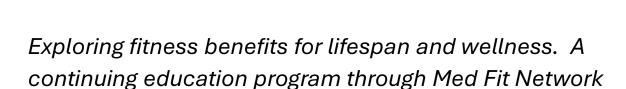
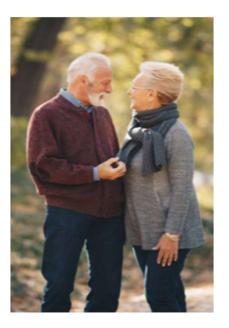
# The Longevity Paradox: How Fitness Will Benefit Us as We Age.









'

## **Agenda Highlights**

- Understanding the Longevity Paradox
  - How We Got Started?
- The Science of Fitness and Aging
  - Biology and cellular health
- Physical Fitness as a Protective Factor
  - Is strength training the fountain of youth?
- Practical Strategies for Lifelong Fitness
- How **trainers can incorporate** precision wellness into fitness training programs





Frank Zane - American Bodybuilder - Age 83

# Understanding the Longevity Paradox





# Defining the Longevity Paradox in Modern Society



### **Longevity Paradox Concept**

The Longevity Paradox shows longer lifespans do not always equate to healthier lives in modern society. Medicine keeps people alive – but not well. Genetics does play a role in how long you live. Certain areas around the world have an advantage regarding their life span. However – in the US, men die earlier than women – due to body size, riskier lifestyles, more heart attacks, and shorter telomeres



### **Chronic Disease Increase**

Chronic diseases rise despite longer lifespans, highlighting health challenges faced by aging populations. Over 50% of American society has diabetes or pre-diabetes. More than 2/3 of adults are overweight or obese





### Importance of Lifestyle Choices

Proactive lifestyle choices are crucial to ensure added years are healthy and disease-free. Nutrition and exercise will play an ever-greater role in longevity as they are applied to more types of medical conditions, and body types.

### Where Are We in the Longevity Process? (1)





- Functional medicine and the quest for health over 60 are both on the rise
- Concierge medicine is tending to the needs of those who can afford it
- Longevity centers are popping up all over the country
- Blood testing is now looking at markers of longevity vs. just cardiovascular disease
- Health clubs are looking into developing longevity programs













# How did this Longevity Process start?

- Jack La Lanne live longer and better
  - 1930s
  - TV show starting in 1954 through 1983
- The **Blue Zones** Dan Buettner's travels
  - 2000s
- Upgrade Labs and Cerulean Wellness
  - Early 2010-2015











# **Common Misconceptions About Aging and Lifespan**

### **Misconceptions About Aging**

Aging is often mistakenly seen as an unavoidable decline leading to disease and disability. This is based on a medical model of treating disease.

### **Factors Influencing Aging**

Genetics, environment, and lifestyle choices significantly impact the aging process and lifespan. However – genetics plays much less of a role than we are led to believe.

### Role of Fitness in Aging

Regular fitness and healthy habits can greatly improve quality of life and aging outcomes.



# **Key Factors Influencing Longevity**



### **Epigenetics and Longevity**

Epigenetics play a crucial role in determining individual lifespan and susceptibility to diseases. It takes into account both biology and the environment in the promotion of health and disease reduction.

### **Healthy Diet**

A balanced diet rich in nutrients supports overall health and promotes longevity. Although there are many different thoughts on a healthy diet (Mediterranean, carnivore, vegan, ketogenic, etc.) – they all play a role in helping to reduce reliance on fast foods, alcohol, etc.

### **Stress Management**

Managing stress effectively reduces health risks and supports longer life expectancy. What type of management you do is based on your needs.

#### **Social Connections and Fitness**

Strong social ties and regular physical activity contribuincreased longevity.



## **How Blood Labs will Change Fitness**

- Blood labs look at metabolic markers for health
- Labs have historically been done in clinics, blood draw labs, or hospitals – at an expensive price tag
- Many companies offer labs as saliva testing, urine analysis, stool samples, and soon – using sebaceous oil wipes.
- These labs may be done in health clubs, and mailed to the lab for analysis – at a much lower price
- H.S.A. dollars can pay for many types of blood labs





## **Types of Precision Wellness Therapies**

 Hocatt – uses a combination of Ozone, PEMF, and red-light therapy for detox and healing



**Nano-Vi**– cellular enhancement and reversing cell damage





### **Types of Precision Wellness Therapies**

• PEMF – Pulsed
Electro
Magnetic
Therapy. Use
of magnetic
fields to reduce
pain, increase
energy, and
improve
circulation





 Compression Sleeves – use of pressure to enhance venus return to lower and upper body. Enhances circulation and lymphatic flow.





### **Types of Precision Wellness Therapies**



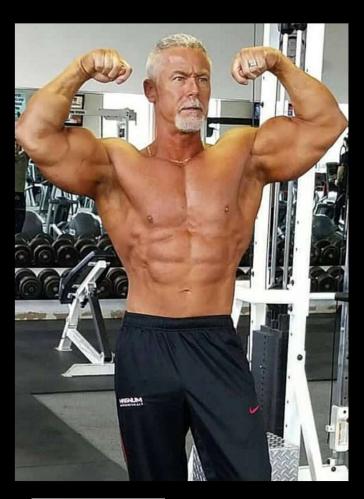
• **Red Light Therapy** – use of light spectrum to heal skin disorders and improve blood flow.



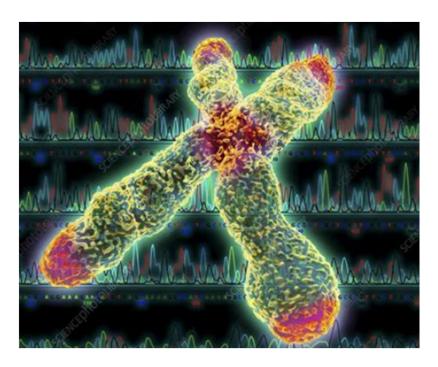
 Cryotherapy – is widely used to heal soft tissue injuries, such as sprains. It also reduces inflammation and helps with recovery after exercise



# The Science of Fitness and Aging









## How Regular Exercise Impacts Cellular Aging

#### **Reduction of Oxidative Stress**

Exercise lowers oxidative stress, protecting cells from damage and slowing cellular aging processes.

### **Enhanced DNA Repair**

Physical activity boosts DNA repair mechanisms, helping maintain genetic stability in aging cells.

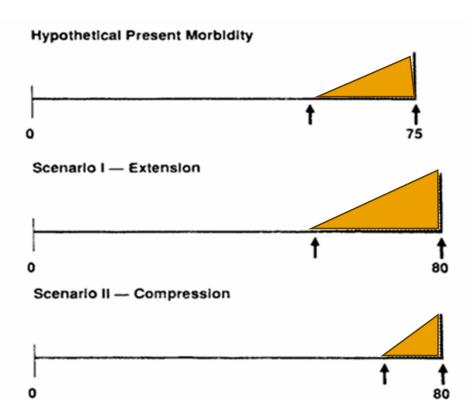
### **Maintenance of Telomere Length**

Exercise helps preserve telomere length, supporting healthy cell division and longevity. Can you reverse the shortening of Telomeres? Dr. John Lewis

### The Compression of Morbidity



- Health Promotion and the Compression of Morbidity. The Lancet. March 4, 1989 – James Fries, Lawrence Green.
- The model states that with a current age span of 75 years, people may live 10 of those years with medical infirmary. If medicine extends life span to 80 years – it may add an additional five years of disease.
- However the addition of health activities may extend life span – but reduce time of infirmary to a much shorter time = healthier life



# Role of Different Types of Fitness (Aerobic, Strength, Flexibility)

#### **Aerobic Exercise Benefits**

Aerobic exercise enhances cardiovascular health and supports endurance for daily activities. Moderate activity may be best for health improvement without increased risk of injury

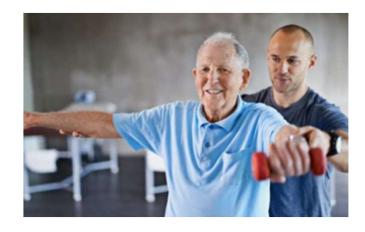
### **Strength Training Importance**

Strength training helps maintain muscle mass and supports physical strength as we age. It may be the BEST form of regular activity. Threshold training (around 75% maximum) may cause the greatest gains.

### **Flexibility Workouts**

Flexibility exercises improve joint mobility and reduce injury risk during movement. This is critical for persons over 50 years of age – stretch every day.







# Research Evidence Linking Fitness with Extended Longevity

### **Lower Mortality Rates**

Physically active individuals experience significantly lower mortality rates compared to inactive people.

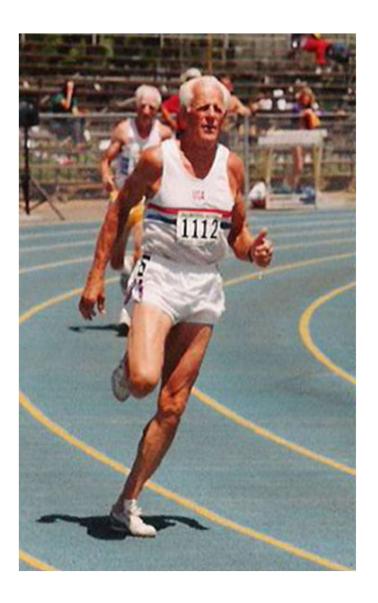
### **Reduced Chronic Disease**

Regular fitness reduces the risk and incidence of chronic diseases such as heart disease and diabetes.

### **Longer Life Expectancy**

Consistent physical activity is linked with extended life expectancy and improved quality of life.





### Recent Scientific Reports on Exercise and Aging

- Carapeto PV, Aguayo-Mazzucato C. Effects of exercise on cellular and tissue aging. Aging (Albany NY). 2021 May 13;13(10):14522-14543. doi: 10.18632/aging.203051. Epub 2021 May 13
- Izquierdo M, de Souto Barreto P, Arai H, Bischoff-Ferrari HA, Cadore EL, Cesari M, Chen LK, Coen PM, Courneya KS, et al. Global consensus on optimal exercise recommendations for enhancing healthy longevity in older adults (ICFSR). J Nutr Health Aging. 2025 Jan;29(1):100401. doi: 10.1016/j.jnha.2024.100401. Epub 2025 Jan 13
- El, C. How to simultaneously optimize muscle strength, power, functional capacity, and cardiovascular gains in the elderly: An update. **Age**, 2013. 35(6), 2329–2344.

- Frontera W. R., Meredith C. N., O'Reilly K. P., Knuttgen H. G., Evans W. J. (1988). Strength conditioning in older men: Skeletal muscle hypertrophy and improved function. J Appl. Physiol., 64(3), 1038– 1044. https://doi.org/10.1152/jappl.1988.64.3.1

# Physical Fitness as a Protective Factor





### Wisdom of Dr. Gabrielle Lyon

- Founder Muscle Centric Medicine
- Years of experience in strength training
- Uses muscle as the cornerstone for circulatory, hormone, and biomechanical health
- Strength training highly correlates to healthier aging process
- Women need strength training as much (or more) then men
- Hormone balance, peptides, proper protein intake, and wellness all key to longevity





# Reducing Risk of Chronic Diseases Through Fitness

### **Lowering Heart Disease Risk**

Regular exercise improves circulation and heart health, reducing the risk of cardiovascular diseases.

### **Reducing Diabetes Risk**

Physical activity enhances metabolism, helping regulate blood sugar levels and lower diabetes risk.

#### **Cancer Risk Reduction**

Exercise supports body composition and immune function, contributing to lower cancer risk. Persons who train after diagnosis have a much lower incidence of tumor recurrence.





# Mental Health Benefits and Cognitive Resilience

### **Stress Reduction**

Fitness activities reduce stress levels and promote relaxation, improving overall mental health.

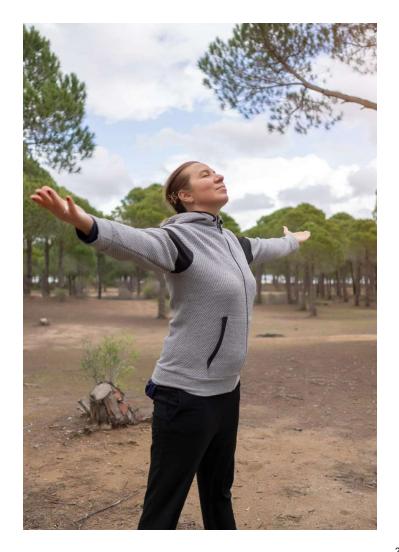
#### **Mood Enhancement**

Regular physical activity boosts mood by increasing endorphin levels and reducing anxiety.

### **Cognitive Function Preservation**

Fitness helps preserve cognitive function, delaying or preventing cognitive decline and dementia.







### Improving Immune Function and Overall Vitality

### **Enhances Immune Efficiency**

Regular exercise strengthens the immune system, improving the body's ability to fight infections effectively.

Moderate exercise

Along with diet intervention

### **Increases Energy Levels**

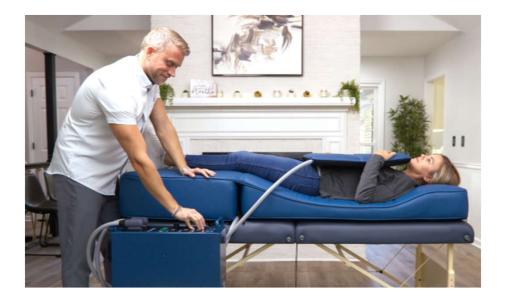
Physical activity elevates energy levels, promoting faster recovery and better overall vitality.



# How Trainers Can Incorporate Longevity Modalities in their Practice

- · Use of modalities that are anti-inflammatory
- Use of machines that reduce pain levels
- Use of machines to prime the body for exercise
- Combination of exercise training and precision wellness to improve performance, reduce recovery time, and improve cellular health





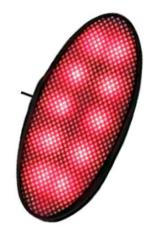
## Adding Longevity Products to Programs

- Products that enhance longevity are currently coming on the market.
   They enhance recovery, improve metabolic health, reduce inflammation, and can be used both at health clubs, and for home selfcare.
- Products represent the next level of health within the longevity market.









# Practical Strategies for Lifelong Fitness





## Designing Sustainable Exercise Routines

### **Balanced Exercise Plans**

Balanced routines combine cardio, strength, and flexibility to promote overall health and prevent injury.

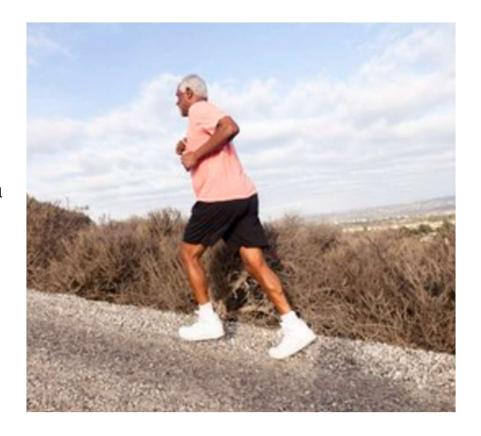
#### **Individual Preferences**

Tailoring exercise to personal likes increases enjoyment and motivation for consistent workouts.

### Lifestyle Integration

Incorporating exercise into daily routines ensures long-term adherence and fitness maintenance.





# Adapting Fitness Regimens over the Lifespan

### **Adjusting Exercise Intensity**

Reducing exercise intensity with age helps prevent injuries while maintaining cardiovascular and muscular benefits.

### **Modifying Exercise Duration**

Shortening exercise duration can accommodate reduced energy levels and recovery capacity in older adults, or persons with an initial low level of fitness

### **Changing Exercise Type**

Incorporating low-impact and flexibility exercises supports joint health and functional movement over time.





### Overcoming Barriers to Staying Active as We Age – My Thoughts



#### **Common Obstacles**

Time constraints, health problems, and lack of motivation often hinder seniors from staying active.

### **Social Support**

Engaging with friends and community supports helps older adults maintain regular physical activity.

### **Goal Setting**

Setting realistic fitness goals encourages consistent progress and boosts motivation in older adults.

#### **Professional Guidance**

Guidance from fitness professionals ensures safe and effective exercise tailored for aging individuals.

#### **Outcomes**

Very important to document. Outcomes shows improvement and progress.











# Conclusion

### **Fitness and Longevity**

Fitness plays a crucial role in promoting longer and healthier lives by addressing the Longevity Paradox effectively.



### **Science and Understanding**

Scientific knowledge and understanding help guide practical actions to improve health as we age. Health professionals are scratching the surface of how wellness impacts longevity from a physical and biological perspective.

### **Quality of Life**

Implementing fitness and healthy habits enhances overall quality of life during aging.



### **Thank You**

- Eric Durak, MSc
- President and Founder
   Medical Health & Fitness
- 5662 Calle Real Suite 108
- Goleta, CA 93117
- edurak@medhealthfit.com
- 805-451-8072

